Starting at the beginning

This paper begins with a new and important understanding of our customer base. Three had grown to over 9m customers to claim 12% share of the mobile phone market (Source Three). We were 'the network that was built for the internet', and our focus on data deals and low prices had pulled in customers.

However, the flip side was that they were relatively low margin and loyalty customers who were quick to leave for new price deals when their contracts were up.

As a result, Three's annual churn rate was the worst in the category. Ultimately a Three customers' lifetime value was far below what it needed to be.

So we conducted new research that allowed us to develop a comprehensive segmentation of our customers for the first time. In doing so, it became clear that Three over-indexed with tech savvy, heavy 'internetting' trendsetters - who loved us for our no-limits data deals.

But the opportunity for acquisition and retention lay with a broader, mass market, who sought different things from their mobile provider.

In particular, we identified 'Sociable Enthusiasts' as a core target for acquisition: They are in their mid-twenties to thirties, busy professionals who are increasingly looking for value as life becomes more expensive. 95% of them own a Smartphone (source Mindshare) and they are real 'social butterflies' with their finger on the pulse - they're online, chatting and sharing all the time. If we could get them chatting, sharing and thinking more about Three, we could not only grow our customer base but also tap into a powerful source of advocacy.

We also identified a secondary target segment – the Pragmatic Dabblers. They are 35-55, family-oriented and financially stable. Technology doesn't sit at the heart of their lives like with Trendsetters and Sociable Enthusiasts, but once a bit of technology proves it's use to them, it'll become something that is regularly used. Smartphones are increasingly in that bracket, with 73% now owning one (Source Mindshare).

From price led, to brand led

In light of this customer base analysis, and using learnings from the IPA effectiveness databank, Three decided to make a fundamental shift in strategy: Rather than retaining and acquiring customers based on price, they would retain and acquire customers through the brand. In theory, a brand led approach could attract higher value customers and encourage them to stay longer.

However, in the mobile network category it is hard for brands to differentiate themselves and add true brand value – essentially when we are all selling wobbly air.

To help achieve our brand ambition we needed to understand how customers currently perceived mobile network brands. Although we had broken down our customer base into segments, we were keen to understand the customer perception commonalities, rather than differences.

As bad as politicians

The category as a whole suffers from perception problems and a lack of trust. Mobile networks are lumped in with banks, energy providers and politicians – all pretty much the same and as bad as each other, in customers' eyes.

We conducted further customer research to ascertain the reason why mobile networks were held in such low esteem. It was clear that people felt undervalued, ripped off and opaquely overcharged. They were treated as numbers, not as people.

Understanding customer pain points

A core part of Three's challenger brand stance is to put the customer at the heart of everything we do, to understand the network pain points and frustrations in their lives, and attempt to remove as many of them as possible to improve their mobile experience.

We found many examples of customers feeling like they were being treated unfairly by their mobile networks, but one particular pain point that came up again and again was being charged extra for roaming – using their phone to make calls, send messages or access the internet – abroad: Only 25% of them used mobile data abroad, with 25% turning their phones off altogether for the duration of their trip. (Source Three)

Many customers told first or second-hand stories of astronomical bills on their return from holidays. Mobile networks were making millions, but many customers were scared - they had to protect themselves from being stung by keeping their phones off or only using hotel Wi-Fi when abroad.

Taking a challenger approach

We decided to investigate adopting a challenger brand stance to roaming charges – a category convention that every network was guilty of. The 'rules' of the category dictated that customers must incur extra charges for using their phone abroad. But that felt unfair. And at Three, we want to reinvent the rules to make mobile better.

So, what if we let customers use their phones abroad at no extra cost? That would be a market-first. No other network offered their customers such a deal. But that would also be crazy for the business, wouldn't it?

Sure, we would lose some revenue. However, we hypothesised that we could more than earn it back through existing customers using their phones abroad more, existing customers staying with Three and new customers joining Three to reap the benefits of 'Feel at Home'. Being able to use your phone abroad at no extra cost was a strong brand reason to stay with us, endorse us and want to join us.

So we worked out how many more new and retained customers we would need to break even and set ourselves the goal of reaching that number.

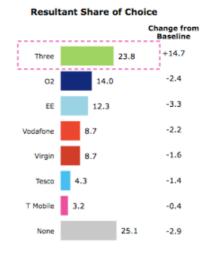
Improved value for customers

The improved value for customers being able to 'use their phones abroad at no extra cost' was abundantly clear. We estimated that they could save £97 per trip on average compared to the competition (source Three). And when the offer was initially launched to customers, the positive reaction was overwhelming. TNS research indicated that our FAH offer was so attractive, it actually moved us from 4th choice to 1st in customers' eyes. We had really struck a chord with customers by offering them something none of the other networks did.



Modelling the Market: Choice share if Three offers 30 destination Feel at Home including international calls and calling local numbers

Scenario			
		Three	Competitor Brands
	Package Elements	BEST FAH.	No Reaming
1	Network Brand	Three	EE, O2, Vodafone, T Mobile , Virgin, Tesco
2	Voice Allowance LMS (H)	300 (900) minutes	300 (900) minutes
3	Data Allowance L/S/MH	500 MB / 1GB / 2GB	500 MB / 1GB / 2GB
4	3G/4G	4G	4G
5	Monthly Cost S /L / M / H	£16.50 /£26 / £36 / £8.0	£16.50 /£26 / £36 / £8.0
6	Data Roaming	Feel at Home 30 destinations	Standard Rates
7	Voice Roaming	Feel at Home 30 destinations	Standard Rates
8	0800 numbers	Free	Standard Rates (Free for Virgin)
9	International calls from the UK	Feel at Home 30 destinations	Standard Rates
10	Local calls when abroad	Use UK minutes	Standard Rates





Scenario

An interesting insight

Now we needed a way of bringing 'Feel at Home' to life in our communications – a behavioural insight that unlocked an emotional connection in customers. So we looked at how customers really use their phones today, particularly when on holiday.

We started by analysing the initial behaviour of Three customers taking advantage of the offer. We discovered that they were using their phones abroad just like they did at home.

'Feel at Home' meant they could now make a few calls and texts without fear of racking up expensive international charges. But more tellingly, they were using up to 71 times more data than they did before Feel at Home launched (Source Three). Just as we've observed in the UK market over the last few years — where rapidly declining SMS and call volumes are being replaced by steeply rising data use — Three customers were using their smartphones on holiday to connect to services and with each other through the mobile web.

So, they could now make the most of their holiday by using Google Maps to find local attractions, or Trip Advisor to browse local restaurant and hotel reviews. However, the main use of data was actually to access social networks. It seems that even on holiday, people couldn't resist keeping up with the latest from their friends and family back home.

In fact, more specifically, customers were using their data to actively brag about their holidays on social media. After all, 2014 was the year of the 'braggie', and the best place to brag from was on holiday (Source Daily Mail)

Forget selfies - it's all about the 'BRAGGIE': One in three upload photos to social networks just to show off A 'braggie' is a photo posted to social networks to make friends jealor. The most popular place to take these bragging photos is on holiday 70% of people admitted to tweaking photos before uploading them. Men were the worst offenders editing photos more often than women

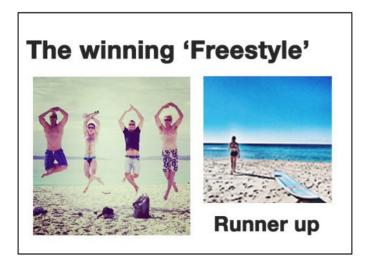




'Brag Away' Three Customers

We decided to playfully embrace their behaviour and encouraged them to brag freely. We received thousands of tweets and photos entering our #holidaybraggie competition. The improved value for customers was clear to see.





An 'apology' to Non-Three Customers

However, the value we had offered our customers had inadvertently caused a problem for people back home on other networks.

They were subject to a barrage of 'Holiday Spam' – the hot dog legs, sunsets, cocktails, beach feet, plane wing - all the clichéd holiday images that clog up your social feeds every Summer thanks to friends and family abroad. We've all been guilty in the past, but now the floodgates were open.

So we created a 'public apology' advertising campaign, apologising on behalf of all our customers and encouraging them to 'please brag responsibly', in an attempt to limit the volume of holiday spam hitting the UK. The campaign mimicked a 'corporate crisis' with open letters in the national press, educational online films and a holiday spam clean up operation (stophoildayspam.com).

ΤV



Online Educational Films

Plane Wings



Hot Dog Legs



Full Page Apology Press

We're sorry.

Recently, you may have noticed a dramatic rise in sunsets

Ve're sorry

Responsibility for this holiday spam rests entirely on our shoulders

We thought allowing our customers to use their phones in 16 destinations worldwide, like they would at home, was a good thing

No extra cost for calling and texting back home. No extra cost for data.

But we failed to consider the consequences

We're som

Sorry for all the sunsets, the fancy cocktails, for plane wing after plane wing after plane wing.

Sorry for the mini monuments, the beach feet, the street food the #nofilters, the hot dog legs.

We deeply regret the frustration this has caused

We urge all Three customers, when abroad, please brag responsibly.

Thank you



Outdoor





Destination Specific Boarding Passes

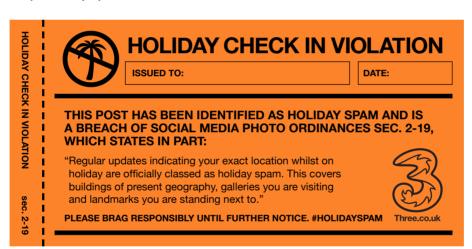




stopholidayspam.com



Stop Holiday Spam Violations

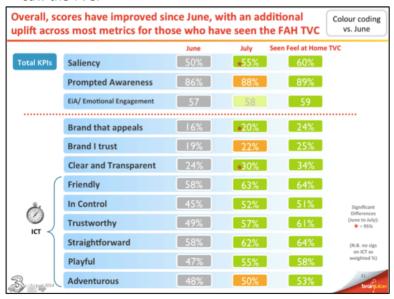






Campaign Results

- Our £3m marketing campaign was an instant hit with people who enjoyed the playful insight coupled with a strong customer benefit.
- #holidayspam trended over the weekend of launch, reaching 9m people.
- #holidayspam resulted in a 19% increase in conversation volume from June and, along with a 27% decline in customer complaints, shifted Three's Net Social Sentiment from -12% in June to +7% in July (Source Beyond, July 2014).
- The campaign generated positive word of mouth with a net sentiment score of +42
- We achieved 1.162m YouTube views and 585,000 visits to stopholidayspam.com
- Adwatch research revealed that the campaign was the second 'most liked' in the UK that month, and it was voted 'Campaign of the Month' by readers of Campaign Magazine.
- Brainjuicer campaign brand tracking showed a +5% rise in brand salience and a +4% rise in brand appeal during the month of the campaign, with additional uplifts for those who saw the TVC.

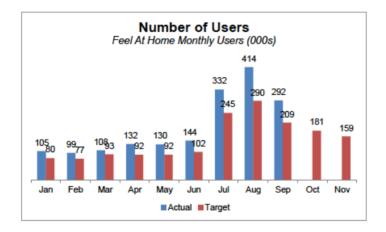


 Three were hailed as being on the pulse with the cultural zeitgeist in a number of social comments – demonstrating that Three know and celebrate how people *really* behave online on their mobiles today.



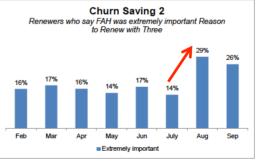
Commercial results

 332,000 customers used their phone abroad at no extra cost in July, which was +36% above target (Source: Three)



- Footfall increased by +3.9% during the campaign (Source: Three)
- The number of people saying 'Feel At Home' was an extremely important reason to join and to stay doubled as a result of the campaign (Source: Three)





- Those using their phone abroad at no extra cost reported higher customer satisfaction churn amongst FAH customers is now 25% less than other customers (Source: Three)
- Three are now at an all-time-high in terms of customer base and market share, with 9.8m customers and 13.1% of the market (Source: Three)
- By the end of 2014, over 1m Three customers had used their phones abroad at no extra cost (Source: Three), so despite our best efforts, the holiday spam epidemic is now out of control.

• The powerful customer insight behind both the FAH offer and campaign has proven so successful that in 2015, Three have committed to a second #holidayspam campaign with double the investment.

(1,824 words)